## **PREPARATION A L'ORAL**

NE DITES PAS	DITES
So/ euh	Well / er
A text	A press article
It talks about	The text <b>deals with</b>
His title is	Its title is / <b>it</b> is <b>en</b> titled
In a first time	First I'll discussthen
The author	The journalist
An article of the Guardian	An extract from the Guardian/lifted from the Guardian
It has been published on February 2007	It was published in February 2007
Published in May 5 <sup>th</sup> 2007	Published on May the fifth 2007
It is written	It was written
On Monday eighteen 2007	On Monday the eighteenth 2007
As show in the text	As sho <b>wn</b> in the text
	Well / I mean/
Phrase d'annonce des intentions	I offer to sum up briefly the main points of the text and
	then I'll move <u>on to</u> my commentary
To comment a text	To comment <b>on</b> a text
The main point of the text	The main points of the text
A sum up/ a résumé	A summary
To resume	To sum up
In the beginning, in the end	At the beginning, at the end
Yes I think	Yes, I think <b>so</b>
I think	I believe, I reckon

## Verbes de parole

'The journalist says' convient mais il existe des dizaines d'autres verbes. Essayez de les varier.

To explain	to report
To show	to observe
To highlight	to depict
To stress	to quote
To focus on	to claim
To emphasize	to assert
	To draw attention
Phrases outils :	

The article raises the issue of .... The article is based upon the idea that ... We are presented with details... The text I've been listening to..... Sorry, would you mind repeating your question please ? I'm afraid I didn't understand this passage. Let me rephrase this, please (laissez moi reformuler ceci) Shall I start again ? (je reprends au début ?) The point I'm making is that ....( ce que je veux dire ...) Could I elaborate on this please..... (et ce que je peux développer ceci, SVP) Let me clarify this ..... (permettez-moi d'éclaircir ceci...) I'm thinking of ..... (je pense à .....) I agree with .... I don't agree with .... ET PAS \* I am agree Like I said  $\rightarrow$  AS I said What I meant is that ..... ( ce que je voulais dire ...) I'd like to focus on .....(j'aimerais me concetrer sur ...) I'd like to go back to this idea ....(j'aimerais revenir à cette idée) Sorry, I've made a mistake/ I made a mistake I would like to qualify what I said ... (j'aimerais nuancer ce que j'ai dis) What do you mean ? (que voulez-vous dire ...?) I don't know what the answer is.... et non \* I don't know what is the answer \*It depends of  $\dots \rightarrow$  it depends on  $\dots$ \*It is very interessant  $\rightarrow$  it is very interesting \*I miss vocabulary  $\rightarrow$  I lack vocabulary

Sachez prononcer les titres des journaux et magazines : The Guardian (u muet), The Times, Time Magazine, New Scientist,<br/>The Observer son Z ....)The solution of a problem  $\rightarrow$  the solutions to a problem\*A polemy  $\rightarrow$  a controversy\*in conclusion  $\rightarrow$  to concludethe advantages / the drawbackssimilarities/ differenciesthe opponents / the proponents